HELPFUL RESOURCES

Brain Injury Association of MI

800-772-4323 <u>www.biami.org</u>

Defense and Veterans Brain Injury Center

800-870-9244 <u>www.dvbic.org</u>

Veterans Administrationwww.va.govVA Benefits800-827-1000

Health Care Benefits 877-222-8387

VISN 11: Veterans in Partnership

(Lower Peninsula) 734-222-4300

VISN 12: VA Great Lakes Health Care

System

(Upper Peninsula) 708-202-8400

MI Department of Military and Veterans Affairs

517-335-6523 <u>www.michigan.gov/dmva</u>

Joint Veterans Council of Michigan 800-455-5228

www.michigan.gov/vetbenefits

County Veteran Service Counselors

910-592-2862 <u>www.nacvso.org</u>

Veteran Service Organizations

American Legion

313-964-6640 <u>www.legion.org</u>

American Red Cross

202-303-5834 <u>www.redcross.org</u>

Am Vets

301-459-9600 <u>www.amvets.org</u>

Catholic War Veterans

313-471-3896 <u>www.cwv.org</u>

Disabled American Veterans

313-964-6595 <u>www.dav.org</u>

Jewish War Veterans

202-265-6280 <u>www.jwv.org</u>

Marine Corps League

313-964-6830 <u>www.mcleague.org</u>

Military Order of the Purple Heart

313-964-6888 <u>www.purpleheart.org</u>

Paralyzed Veterans of America

313-471-3996 <u>www.michiganpva.org</u>

Polish Legion of American Veterans

313-471-3807 <u>www.plav.org</u>

Veterans of Foreign Wars

313-964-6510 <u>www.vfw.org</u>

Vietnam Veterans of America

800-VVA-MICH www.vva.org

MI Legal Services

www.michiganlegalaid.org

MI Protection and Advocacy

800-288-5923 www.mpas.org

Social Security Disability

800-772-1213 <u>www.ssa.gov</u>

MI Works!

800-285-9675 www.michiganworks.org

MI Resource Center

(access to Substance Abuse Coordinating Agencies)

800-626-4636

www.michiganresourcecenter.org

MI Rehabilitation Services

800-605-6722 <u>www.michigan.gov/mdcd</u>

Disability Network/Michigan

(locate a Center for Independent Living) 888-255-2457 www.dnmichigan.org

Local/county resources can be found in the phone book:

Community Mental Health

• Michigan Department of Human Services

This brochure is supported in part by Grant H21MC06747 from the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), Health Resources and Services Administration, Maternal and Child Health Bureau. The contents are the sole responsibility of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of DHHS.

5,000 copies printed at \$.07 each; total cost of \$346.

MDCH is an Equal Opportunity Employer, Services and Programs Provider.

RESOURCESFOR VETERANSWITH BRAIN INJURY AND THEIR FAMILIES





SPONSORED BY:
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF
COMMUNITY HEALTH



PREPARED BY:
MICHIGAN PUBLIC HEALTH
INSTITUTE



PARTNER:
Brain Injury Association
of Michigan

August 2007

eterans returning from combat may have a traumatic brain injury (TBI) caused by an Improvised Explosive Device (IED), mortars, grenades, bullets, car accidents, mines or falls. Serious injury can occur without obvious physical disabilities. TBI sometimes goes unrecognized until long after the injury.

On behalf of the citizens of Michigan, the Department of Community Health and the Joint Veterans Council of Michigan extend a heartfelt appreciation to you for your honorable service to our country. You served us well and with dignity when you were needed. We want you to know, "We are here for you NOW."

TBI DEFINED

From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, www.cdc.gov/ncipc/tbi/TBI.htm:

A traumatic brain injury (TBI) is defined as a blow or jolt to the head or a penetrating head injury that disrupts the function of the brain. Not all blows or jolts to the head result in a TBI. The severity of such an injury may range from "mild," i.e., a brief change in mental status or consciousness to "severe," i.e., an extended period of unconsciousness or amnesia after the injury. A TBI can result in short or long-term problems with independent function.

CHARACTERISTICS OF BRAIN INJURY

Just as each individual is unique, so is each brain injury. Physical disabilities, impaired learning and memory loss are common. These impairments may be temporary or permanent. Frequently reported problems include:

PHYSICAL PROBLEMS

- Headaches or pain
- Stiffness or weakness
- Lack of coordination or balance
- Problems with sleep, fatigue
- Slurred speech/no speech
- Problems with planning movement

- Swallowing/dressing/walking problems
- Seizures
- Bladder/bowel control

COGNITIVE/SENSORY PROBLEMS

- Slowed thinking
- Memory problems
- Impaired judgment/concentration
- Difficulty learning new information
- Difficulty planning/easily distracted
- Language/communication problems
- Difficulty with reading/writing skills
- Changes in smell/taste/hearing/vision
- Difficulty sequencing
- Decreased problem solving skills
- Loss of personal safety skills

BEHAVIORAL/EMOTIONAL CHANGES

- · Irritability, impatience
- Anxiety
- Low self-esteem
- Restlessness/agitation
- Difficulty reading social cues
- Mood swings
- Depression
- Sexual dysfunction
- Trouble starting/completing tasks
- Inability to cope
- Self-centeredness
- Anger and frustration

AVAILABLE SUPPORT SERVICES

Support services you may be eligible for include:

- Personal assistance/respite care
- Assistive/adaptive equipment
- Home modifications
- Transportation
- Advocacy/legal help
- Drug/alcohol treatment
- Physical/occupational/speech therapy
- Housing
- Financial
- Counseling/support groups

- Education and vocational training
- Family education
- Various grants and scholarships

HELPING OUR RETURNING TROOPS

It is difficult to return home from an intensive combat environment. It takes a lot of understanding and patience on the home front as our troops adjust back to their previous lives. In many cases, they may never be completely the same. It is even tougher for those who sustained a TBI during their combat tour. It is critical that the family members, close friends and co-workers of troops returning from combat understand and watch for TBI and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) symptoms. Diagnosis and treatment of TBI should occur as soon as possible after the injury. Find more information about PTSD at www.ncptsd.va.gov.

MDCH TBI PROJECT

www.michigan.gov/tbi

Educational materials for consumers and providers are available for download from this website. Examples include:

- Michigan Resource Guide for Persons with Traumatic Brain Injury and their Families (A free printed copy is also available from BIAMI, 800-772-4323.)
- Resources for Persons with Brain Injury and their Families
- Traumatic Brain Injury Provider Training Manual
- Access Guidelines to State Services for Persons with Traumatic Brain Injury

MDCH ONLINE TBI TRAINING

www.mitbitraining.org

This free, self-paced online training will help viewers better understand TBI and what to do for someone who has sustained a TBI. Professionals may earn continuing education credits. An extensive resource list and glossary are provided.